



## Assurance Report on Post Issuance of Bank of China Limited's Green Bond

### To Bank of China Limited

We have been engaged by Bank of China Limited (the "Bank") to perform a limited assurance engagement, as defined by International Standards on Assurance Engagements, here after referred to as the engagement, to report on the Bank's use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond for the period from 15 June 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond for the period from 7 September 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 September 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 September 2023 to 31 December 2023 and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 October 2023 to 31 December 2023 (the "Subject Matter") in the accompanying the Use of Proceeds, Process for Project Evaluation and Selection, Management of Proceeds, and Reporting in the *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds* (the "Four Pillars"), and *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds- February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond") and *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond*(the "Appendix I: October 2023



Frankfurt Branch Green Bond”).

### **Criteria applied by the Bank**

In preparing the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, the Bank applied the *Green Bond Principles 2021* published by International Capital Market Association (the “Criteria”).

### **The Bank’s Responsibility**

The Bank’s management is responsible for selecting the Criteria, and for presenting the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of the Bank’s April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond in accordance with that Criteria, in all material respects. This responsibility includes establishing and maintaining internal controls, maintaining adequate records and making estimates that are relevant to the preparation of the subject matter, such that it is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Assurance Practitioner’s Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the presentation of the Subject Matter based on the evidence we have obtained.

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the *International Standard for Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information* (‘ISAE 3000 (Revised)’). The standard require that we plan and perform our engagement to express a conclusion on whether we are aware of any material modifications that need to be made to the Subject Matter in order for it to be in accordance with the Criteria, and to issue a report. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risk of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our limited assurance conclusions.

## Our Independence and Quality Management

We have maintained our independence and confirm that we have met the requirements of the *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants, and have the required competencies and experience to conduct this assurance engagement.

EY also applies International Standard on Quality Management 1: *Quality Management for Firms that Perform Audits or Reviews of Financial Statements, or Other Assurance or Related Services Engagements*, which requires that we design, implement and operate a system of quality management including policies or procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

## Description of Procedures performed

Procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from, and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement. Consequently the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed. Our procedures were designed to obtain a limited level of assurance on which to base our conclusion and do not provide all the evidence that would be required to provide a reasonable level of assurance.

Although we considered the effectiveness of management's internal controls when determining the nature and extent of our procedures, our assurance engagement was not designed to provide assurance on internal controls. Our procedures did not include testing controls or performing procedures relating to checking aggregation or calculation of data within IT systems.

A limited assurance engagement consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for preparing the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, reporting of the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond and related information, and applying analytical and other appropriate procedures.

Our procedures included:

- Conducted interviews with personnel to understand the business and reporting process;
- Conducted interviews with key personnel to understand the process for collecting, collating and reporting the subject matter in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond;
- Checked the Bank's policies and procedures in relation to the subject matter;

- Checked the eligibility of the disbursed projects of the Bank's April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond accordance with the principles in the Criteria;
- Undertook analytical procedures of the data and made inquiries of management to obtain explanations for any significant differences we identified;
- Identified and testing assumptions supporting calculations;
- Tested, on a sample basis, underlying source information to check the accuracy of the data.

We also performed such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

## **Conclusion**

Based on our procedures and the evidence obtained, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of the Bank's April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2023, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond for the period from 15 June 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond for the period from 7 September 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 September 2023 to 31 December 2023, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 September 2023 to 31 December 2023 and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond for the period from 11 October 2023 to 31 December 2023 as of 12 April 2024 in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, in order for it to be in accordance with the Criteria.



## Restricted Use

Our responsibility in performing our procedures and reporting thereon is to the Bank only and in accordance with terms of reference for this engagement as agreed with them. The report may not be suitable for another purpose. We do not therefore accept or assume any responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person or organization. Any reliance of any such third party may place on the Bank's April 2021 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, April 2021 Singapore Branch Green Bond, September 2021 Sydney Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Hungarian Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxemburg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond and October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond is entirely at its own risk.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Ernst &amp; Young Hua Ming LLP'. The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

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Ernst & Young Hua Ming LLP

12 April 2024

Beijing, China